

Images in...

Incidental finding of an anterior sub-hepatic appendix during laparoscopic cholecystectomy

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DESCRIPTION

Young women with no past surgical history presented with recurrent biliary colic. Abdominal ultrasound scan confirmed gallstones and she was listed for laparoscopic cholecystectomy. An incidental finding of an anterior sub-hepatic normal appendix was made during the operation. We are not aware of any previous normal sub-hepatic appendix images in the literature.

The presence of a sub-hepatic appendix is rare and usually retrocaecal. Palanivelu *et al*¹ reported an incidence of 0.08% sub-hepatic appendix in 7210 appendicitis in India. Sub-hepatic appendicitis cases are usually missed preoperatively and only diagnosed at laparoscopy. Sub-hepatic appendicular abscess is the most reported presentation. Sub-hepatic appendicitis could easily mimic acute cholecystitis symptoms² and the presence of fecalith could be mistaken for gallstones in an ultrasound scan examination.



Figure 1 Normal anterior sub-hepatic appendix incidentally found next to the gallbladder during laparoscopic cholecystectomy.

Learning points

- ▶ Sub-hepatic appendix is a rare anatomic variation and it is usually in retrocaecal position.
- ▶ Sub-hepatic appendicitis mimic acute cholecystitis symptoms and should be suspected in young patients.
- ▶ Ultrasound scan examination could confuse sub-hepatic appendicitis with cholecystitis due to the anatomic position and the possible presence of fecalith.
- ▶ Laparoscopic procedure is the treatment of choice for such cases.

Competing interests None.

Patient consent Obtained.

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